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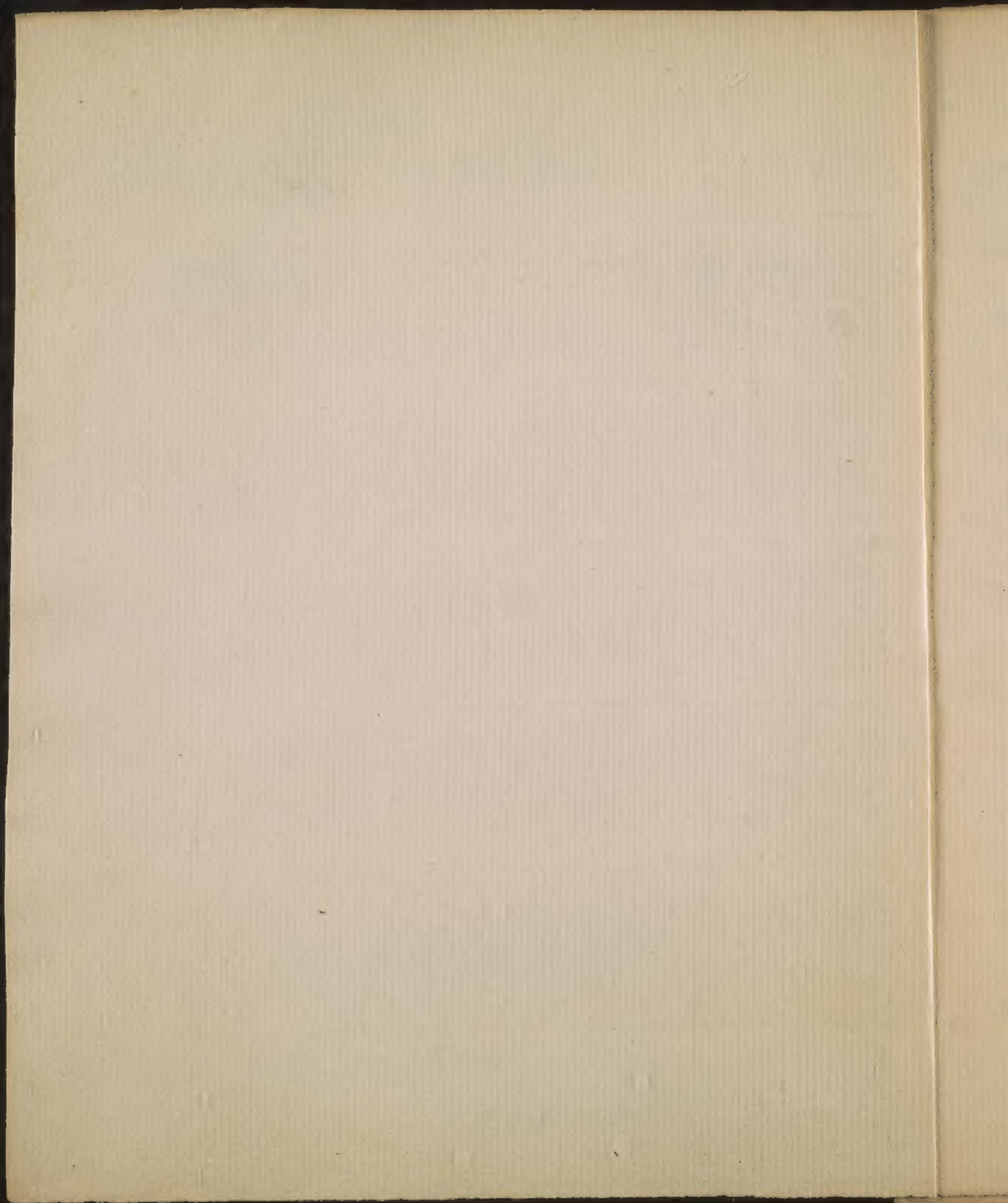
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Diseases & Disorders of the  
Urinary Organs continued.











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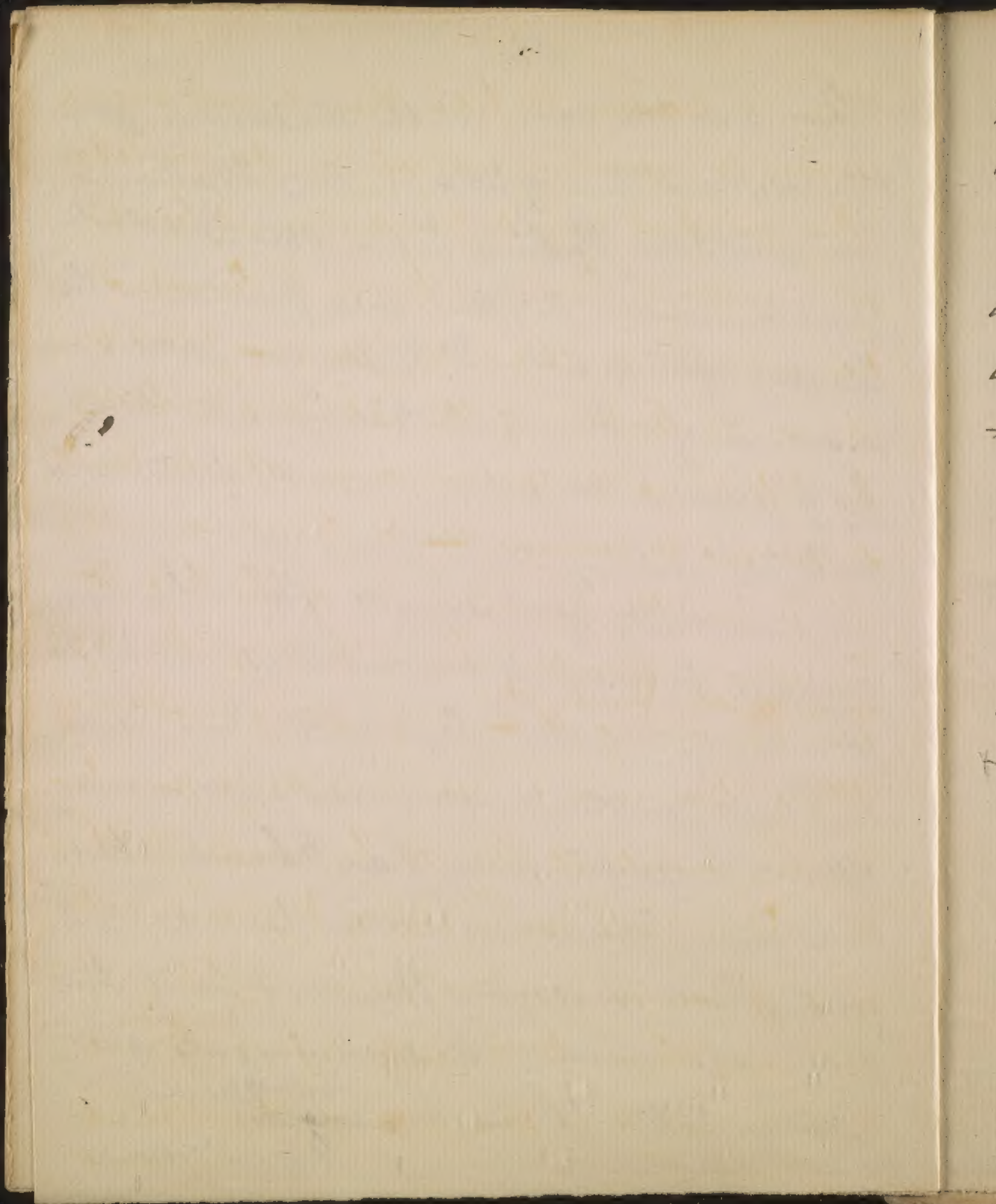
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This was the case with the person for  
 the supposed cure of whom; Mr. Stephens  
 received 5000 sterling from the British  
 Parliament. A stone was found in his  
 bladder after death. Dr. Haller mentions an  
 instance of a Spanish Bishop who lived  
 fifty years with a stone in the bladder with-  
 out feeling any pain from it.

A new mode of dissolving the stone has been  
 proposed by injecting matters that will dissolve  
 it into the Urethra. Lime water has been  
 employed for this purpose, but without any  
 effect. The Gastric juice has likewise been  
 tried as a solvent upon the human Cal-  
 culus both out of the bladder & in it, but  
 from the result of the experiments of Dr  
 Dozney published in his <sup>inorganic</sup> ~~organic~~  
 Dissertation







there is reason to fear there is not much  
 reason to expect a radical remedy for Calcu-  
 lus in that very active animal secretion.  
 It is evident however from Dr Dozney's  
 experiments that the gastric juice weak-  
 -ens the texture of the Calculus probably  
 by dissolving the mucus only which the Dr.  
 supposes to connect ~~the~~ its lamina. The  
 Dr found the gastric juice of the hog to  
 be more powerful than that of the dog,  
 or any other animal,  
 in dissolving this connecting matter of  
 these lamina. In making similar  
 experiments it should be recollected that  
 the Calculi are composed of different matters,  
 and of course require different solvents to  
 act upon them. Dr Priestly informed me  
 that he had once seen one of these Calculi  
 inflame



*[Faint, illegible handwriting on aged paper]*

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when held to a candle. They are usually composed of fusible Calculus, the stony Calculus, and the bone earth Calculus, all of which yield different products when subjected to a Chemical Analysis. The ~~various~~ Calculi found in other parts of the body differ likewise from those found in the bladder, and the Calculi of brutes differ in their products from those found in the human body. From these facts and the unsuccessfull use of all attempts to dissolve the human Calculus in the bladder, we are naturally led to seek for other remedies - which if they do not dissolve it, prevent its increase, and lessen its pain.

These should be



✓ when the Calumbi are seated in  
them.



2 The Cold Bath applied to the whole body, or only to the region of the kidneys, the latter may be done either by pouring buckets of cold water upon the back, or by ~~washing~~ <sup>applying</sup> the napkins dipped in cold water to that part of the body, once or twice a day, and afterwards by rubbing it for 10, or 15 minutes with a dry cloth. I have heard of one instance, and know another, in which cures were performed of nephritic Calculi by the latter mode of applying cold water to the external region of the kidneys.

3 Exercise. This should be confined only to calculi in the kidneys. It should more-  
-over be of such a nature as to act <sup>indirectly</sup> upon



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the kidneys. Digging in a garden, and playing at bowls by gently bending the body is calculated to have that effect. Exercise of any kind acts further by promoting perspiration which never fails to open the quantity of lithic Acid in the Urine, and thus to prevent the increase of the Calculus.

4 Drinking large quantities of pure river, or running water. I have seen obvious good effects from this remedy. The warm Springs of Virginia and the waters of Ball town of Ireland do good in Calculi more by the quantity taken, than by their quality. The Schuylkill water has cured this disease in several of the citizens of



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Philadelphia, only from its purity & the large quantities of it that have been taken of it. Where the taste and the stomach revolt at drinking simple water, its ~~very~~ <sup>or seed</sup> green tea, or any pleasant diuretic herb, ~~may be~~ <sup>or seed</sup> infused such as parsley, Scabiosa, wild carrot seed, or water melon seeds may be infused in it.

5 A Diet of Sugar. The Blackberry jam has been much commended ~~it~~ in this complaint. The active ingredient in it I believe is the sugar, for Dr Franklin who was much afflicted in the last years of his life with a stone in his bladder informed me that he found the same relief from drinking a tumbler of warm water with some sugar dissolved in it that he <sup>had</sup> felt from



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from the Blackbury jam.

6 ~~On~~ <sup>On</sup> ~~Wet~~ <sup>Warren</sup> Climate. Dr. Ferri mentions the case of a British Officer in whom perfect relief was obtained by exchanging the cold and Damp Climate of Great Britain for the warm Climate of Jamaica. It acted by promoting perspiration and probably thus lessening the quantity of the lithic acid in the Urine.

Avoiding all ~~the~~ <sup>remote</sup> causes of the disease, and particularly such causes as excite a paroxysm of pain after the disease is formed. — The former are air and Aliments, lying on the back, costiveness; incomplete discharge of the Urine, &c — the latter are cold, fatigue from all its causes, <sup>violent passions of the mind</sup> riding on horseback, or in a carriage over rough



*[Faint, illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]*



roads. The last of those exciting courses brought a severe fit of the disease upon Dr Franklin in Paris, which led him to say when he got out of his hack, that he would never ride in such a carriage over rough stones again, until he was first satisfied the driver had a stone in his bladder as well as himself.

By means of the remedies I have thus mentioned, I do not know that I have ever dislodged a stone in the kidneys or bladder, but I am sure I have relieved and destroyed its pain in many instances.

The great secret in the use of these Remedies consists in using them when the disease is least felt, and in persevering in the use of them for several years. —



